

TC74AC138P

1. Functional Description

- 3-to-8 Line Decoder

2. General

The TC74AC138P is an advanced high speed CMOS 3-to-8 LINE DECODER fabricated with silicon gate and double-layer metal wiring C²MOS technology.

It achieves the high speed operation similar to equivalent Bipolar Schottky TTL while maintaining the CMOS low power dissipation.

When the device is enabled, 3 Binary Select inputs (A, B and C) determine which one of the outputs ($\bar{Y}0$ - $\bar{Y}7$) will go low.

When enable input G1 is held low or either $\bar{G}2A$ or $\bar{G}2B$ is held high, decoding function is inhibited and all outputs go high.

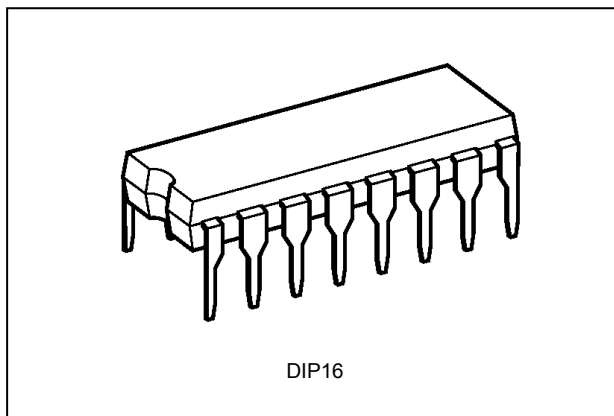
G1, $\bar{G}2A$, and $\bar{G}2B$ inputs are provided to ease cascade connection and for use as an address decoder for memory systems.

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge or transient excess voltage.

3. Features

- (1) High speed: $t_{pd} = 5.9$ ns (typ.) at $V_{CC} = 5.0$ V
- (2) Low power dissipation: $I_{CC} = 8.0$ μ A (max) at $T_a = 25$ °C
- (3) High noise immunity: $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28\%$ V_{CC} (min)
- (4) Output current: $|I_{OH}|/I_{OL} = 24$ mA (min) ($V_{CC} = 4.5$ V)
- (5) Balanced propagation delays: $t_{PLH} \approx t_{PHL}$
- (6) Wide operating voltage range: $V_{CC(opr)} = 2.0$ V to 5.5 V
- (7) Pin and function compatible with 74F138

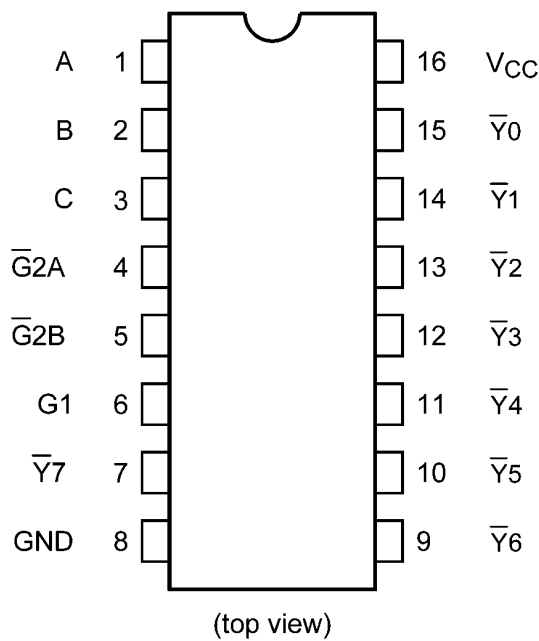
4. Packaging



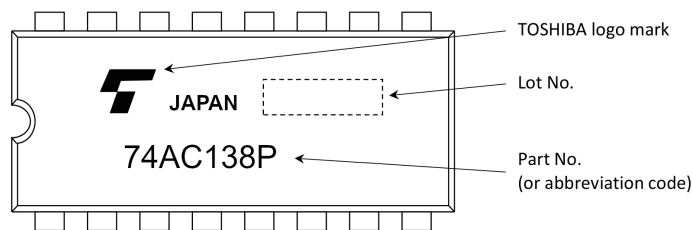
Start of commercial production

1986-05

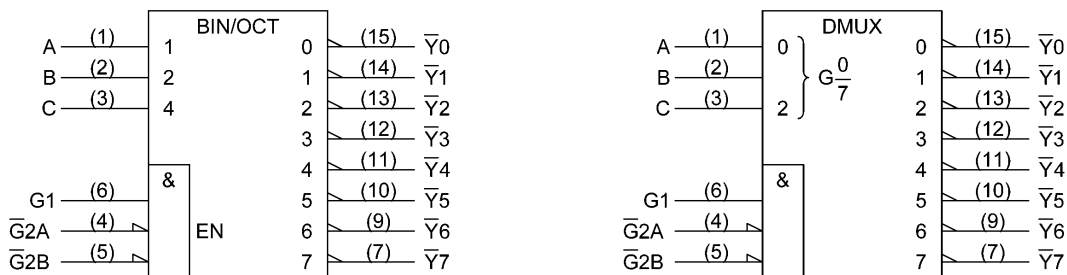
5. Pin Assignment



6. Marking



7. IEC Logic Symbol

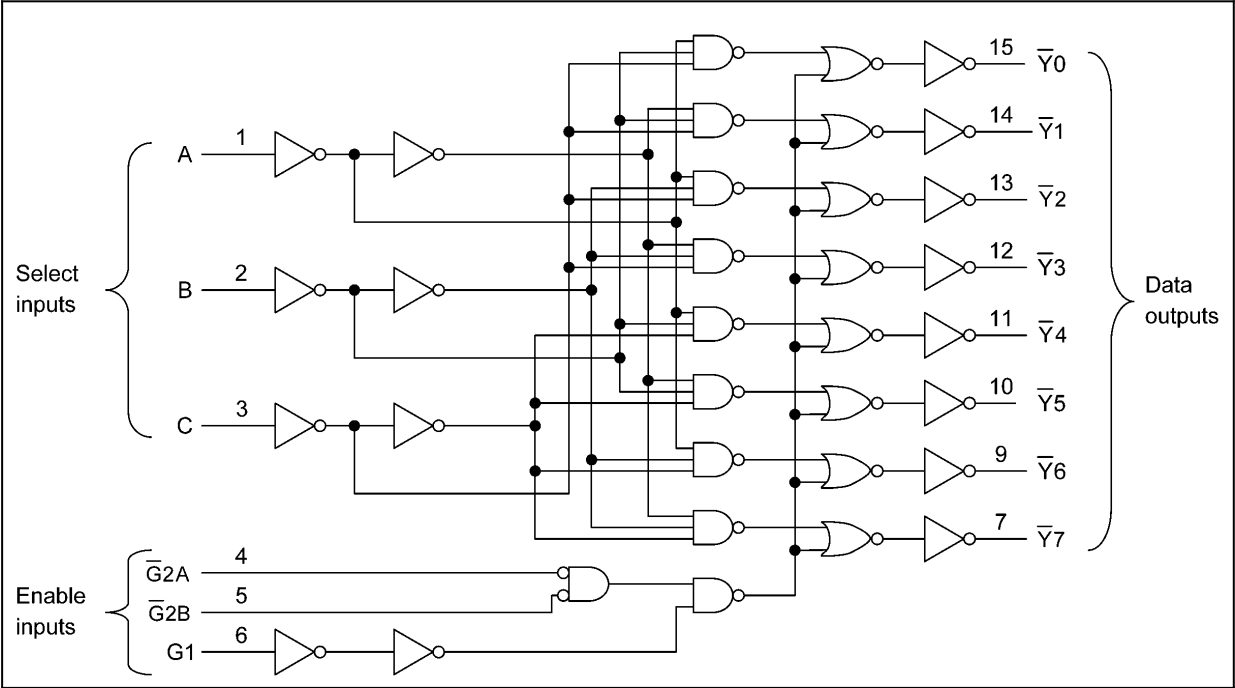


8. Truth Table

Inputs						Outputs								Selected Output
Enable			Select			$\overline{Y}0$	$\overline{Y}1$	$\overline{Y}2$	$\overline{Y}3$	$\overline{Y}4$	$\overline{Y}5$	$\overline{Y}6$	$\overline{Y}7$	
G1	$\overline{G}2A$	$\overline{G}2B$	C	B	A									
L	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	None
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	None
X	X	H	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	None
H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	$\overline{Y}0$
H	L	L	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	$\overline{Y}1$
H	L	L	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	$\overline{Y}2$
H	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	$\overline{Y}3$
H	L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	$\overline{Y}4$
H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	$\overline{Y}5$
H	L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	$\overline{Y}6$
H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	$\overline{Y}7$

X: Don't care

9. Logic Diagram



10. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}		-0.5 to 7.0	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}		-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	
Output voltage	V_{OUT}		-0.5 to $V_{CC} + 0.5$	
Input diode current	I_{IK}		± 20	mA
Output diode current	I_{OK}		± 50	
Output current	I_{OUT}		± 50	
V_{CC} /ground current	I_{CC}		± 200	
Power dissipation	P_D	(Note 1)	500	mW
Storage temperature	T_{stg}		-65 to 150	°C

Note: Exceeding any of the absolute maximum ratings, even briefly, lead to deterioration in IC performance or even destruction.

Using continuously under heavy loads (e.g. the application of high temperature/current/voltage and the significant change in temperature, etc.) may cause this product to decrease in the reliability significantly even if the operating conditions (i.e. operating temperature/current/voltage, etc.) are within the absolute maximum ratings and the operating ranges.

Please design the appropriate reliability upon reviewing the Toshiba Semiconductor Reliability Handbook ("Handling Precautions"/"Derating Concept and Methods") and individual reliability data (i.e. reliability test report and estimated failure rate, etc).

Note 1: 500 mW in the range of $T_a = -40$ to 65 °C. From $T_a = 65$ to 85 °C a derating factor of -10 mW/°C shall be applied until 300 mW.

11. Operating Ranges (Note)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	Rating	Unit
Supply voltage	V_{CC}		2.0 to 5.5	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}		0 to V_{CC}	
Output voltage	V_{OUT}		0 to V_{CC}	
Operating temperature	T_{opr}		-40 to 85	°C
Input rise and fall times	dt/dv	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V	0 to 100	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \pm 0.5$ V	0 to 20	

Note: The operating ranges must be maintained to ensure the normal operation of the device.
Unused inputs must be tied to either V_{CC} or GND.

12. Electrical Characteristics

12.1. DC Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition		V_{CC} (V)	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
High-level input voltage	V_{IH}	—		2.0	1.50	—	—	V
				3.0	2.10	—	—	
				5.5	3.85	—	—	
Low-level input voltage	V_{IL}	—		2.0	—	—	0.50	V
				3.0	—	—	0.90	
				5.5	—	—	1.65	
High-level output voltage	V_{OH}	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	$I_{OH} = -50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.0	1.9	2.0	—	V
				3.0	2.9	3.0	—	
				4.5	4.4	4.5	—	
			$I_{OH} = -4\text{ mA}$	3.0	2.58	—	—	
			$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$	4.5	3.94	—	—	
Low-level output voltage	V_{OL}	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	$I_{OL} = 50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.0	—	0.0	0.1	V
				3.0	—	0.0	0.1	
				4.5	—	0.0	0.1	
			$I_{OL} = 12\text{ mA}$	3.0	—	—	0.36	
			$I_{OL} = 24\text{ mA}$	4.5	—	—	0.36	
Input leakage current	I_{IN}	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND		5.5	—	—	± 0.1	μA
Quiescent supply current	I_{CC}	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND		5.5	—	—	8.0	μA

12.2. DC Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = -40\text{ to }85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition		Note	V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
High-level input voltage	V_{IH}	—			2.0	1.50	—	V
					3.0	2.10	—	
					5.5	3.85	—	
Low-level input voltage	V_{IL}	—			2.0	—	0.50	V
					3.0	—	0.90	
					5.5	—	1.65	
High-level output voltage	V_{OH}	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	$I_{OH} = -50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		2.0	1.9	—	V
					3.0	2.9	—	
					4.5	4.4	—	
			$I_{OH} = -4\text{ mA}$		3.0	2.48	—	
			$I_{OH} = -24\text{ mA}$		4.5	3.80	—	
Low-level output voltage	V_{OL}	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}	$I_{OL} = 50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		2.0	—	0.1	V
					3.0	—	0.1	
					4.5	—	0.1	
			$I_{OL} = 12\text{ mA}$		3.0	—	0.44	
			$I_{OL} = 24\text{ mA}$		4.5	—	0.44	
			$I_{OL} = 74\text{ mA}$	(Note 1)	5.5	—	1.65	
Input leakage current	I_{IN}	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND			5.5	—	± 1.0	μA
Quiescent supply current	I_{CC}	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND			5.5	—	80.0	μA

Note 1: This spec indicates the capability of driving 50 Ω transmission lines.

One output should be tested within a 10 ms maximum duration.

12.3. AC Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Input: $t_r = t_f = 3\text{ ns}$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Note	Test Condition	V _{CC} (V)	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
Propagation delay time (A, B, C - $\bar{Y}$)	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}		C _L = 50pF R _L = 500Ω	3.3 ± 0.3	—	8.5	14.2	ns
				5.0 ± 0.5	—	6.4	9.2	
Propagation delay time (G1 - $\bar{Y}$)	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}		C _L = 50pF R _L = 500Ω	3.3 ± 0.3	—	7.5	12.8	ns
				5.0 ± 0.5	—	6.1	8.9	
Propagation delay time ($\bar{G}2$ - $\bar{Y}$)	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}		C _L = 50pF R _L = 500Ω	3.3 ± 0.3	—	8.8	15.0	ns
				5.0 ± 0.5	—	7.2	10.5	
Input capacitance	C _{IN}		—		—	5	10	pF
Power dissipation capacitance	C _{PD}	(Note 1)	—		—	143	—	pF

Note 1: C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation.

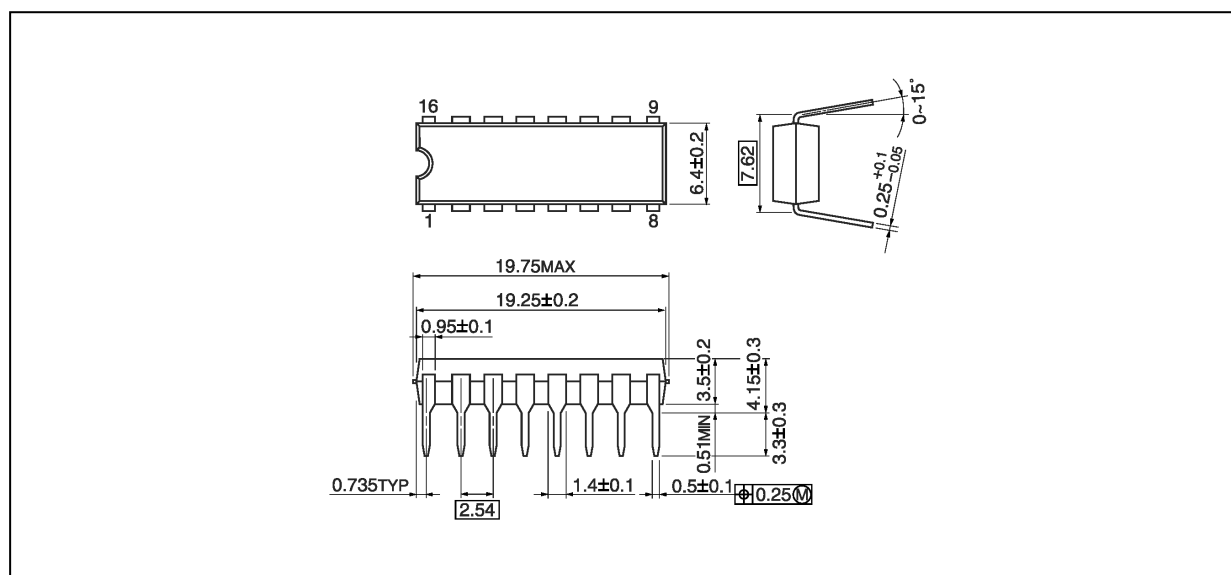
$$I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC} \times f_{IN} + I_{CC}$$

12.4. AC Characteristics (Unless otherwise specified, $T_a = -40\text{ to }85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Input: $t_r = t_f = 3\text{ ns}$)

Characteristics	Symbol	Test Condition	V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Unit
Propagation delay time (A, B, C - $\bar{Y}$)	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ $R_L = 500\Omega$	3.3 ± 0.3	1.0	16.3	ns
			5.0 ± 0.5	1.0	10.5	
Propagation delay time (G1 - $\bar{Y}$)	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ $R_L = 500\Omega$	3.3 ± 0.3	1.0	14.7	ns
			5.0 ± 0.5	1.0	10.2	
Propagation delay time ($\bar{G}2$ - $\bar{Y}$)	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ $R_L = 500\Omega$	3.3 ± 0.3	1.0	17.3	ns
			5.0 ± 0.5	1.0	12.0	
Input capacitance	C_{IN}	—	—	—	10	pF

Package Dimensions

Unit: mm



Weight: 1.00 g (typ.)

Package Name(s)
Nickname: DIP16

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